PERSPECTIVES
A Journal of Historical Inquiry

CONTENTS VOLUME XLVII SPRING 2020

A Note from the Editors……viii

In This Issue……ix

About the Authors……...xi

Articles

She Who Speaks: Malintzin and Indigenous Women During the Conquest of Mexico
Ariel Xochitl Hernandez……..1

Solutions to the Poor: Margaret Sanger's Birth Control Crusade During the Progressive Era
Jaimie Fauth……...15

Presidential Manhood: Roosevelt, Hoover, and Gendered Language in the 1932 Election
Christopher Empett……...31

U.S. Intervention in Chile During the Cold War
Stone Peterson……51

The Blackness of Blaxploitation: Race, Respectability, and African American Popular Culture in the 1970s
Chiqutara Kendall……71

California's Bilingual Education Battle: From "Great Society" to "Save Our State"
Jerry Sisneros……95

Special Features

Women's History Month Before COVID-19…….…….117

Teaching in the Time of COVID-19: What to Expect and How to Meet the Challenge of the Unexpected……..….118

Book Reviews

Judith Shapiro. *China's Environmental Challenges*
Josthin Oswaldo Amado…….…….119

Keisha N. Blain. *Set the World on Fire: Black Nationalist Women and the Global Struggle for Freedom*
Alexia Bravo…….121

Sara Read. *Maids, Wives, Widows: Exploring Early Modern Women's Lives, 1540-1740*
Dezarae Marie Calvillo……123

Kara Cooney. *The Woman Who Would Be King: Hatshepsut's Rise to Power in Ancient Egypt*
Julio A. Cervantes……125

Joan Sangster. *Transforming Labour: Women and Work in Post-war Canada*
Matt Cocks……126

Koenraad Donker van Heel. *Mrs. Tsenhor: A Female Entrepreneur in Ancient Egypt*
Cyrene Cruz……..…….128

Patricia Barker. *The Silence of the Girls*
Gilberto Wilson Gutierrez……...130

Sonia Purnell. *A Woman of No Importance: The Untold Story of the American Spy Who Helped Win World War II*
Jair Neftali Haro…….….131

Houri Berberian. *Roving Revolutionaries: Armenians and the Connected Revolutions in the Russian, Iranian, and Ottoman Worlds*
Andrea Mansoorian…….133

Lane Windham. *Knocking on Labor's Door: Union Organizing in the 1970s and the Roots of a New Economic Divide*
Miyako Martinez…….….135

Marilyn Yalom and Theresa Donovan Brown. *The Social Sex: A History of Female Friendship*
Gerald Mendoza……...137

Michelle Alexander. *The New Jim Crow: Mass Incarceration in the Age of Colorblindness*
Alexis Perez……...139

Mireya Loza. *Defiant Braceros: How Migrant Workers Fought for Racial, Sexual, and Political Freedom*
Dulce Rico…….141

Natalie Fiennes. *Behind Closed Doors: Sex Education Transformed*
Jerman Vasquez……...143

Film Review

Kasi Lemmens. *Harriet*
Aaron Mathew Lugo and Kimberly Romo……145

Phi Alpha Theta…..…….....147

Awards…….…148