PERSPECTIVES
A Journal of Historical Inquiry

CONTENTS VOLUME L SPRING 2023

Editorial Note…….vii

About the Authors……...xi

About the Conference Speakers……xiv

Articles

Dangerous Rumors: How German-Americans During WWII Faced Accusations of Disloyalty and Espionage
Leslie Perez……...1

Traditionally Radical: The Butte Miners' Union, the Western Federation of Miners, and Irish Nationalism, 1878-1914
Cole Costello……...14

Natural Empire: First Impressions of Indigenous Knowledge in Las Californias in the Eighteenth Century
Esmeralda Del Rio…….34

Hidden Voices: Re-examining the Conquest of the Philippines
Jose Pascual……54

Defining Thirteenth-Century Chivalry: Crusader Justification for the Fourth Crusade, 1198-1204
Dominic Sheehan……74

Special Features

Second Annual Perspectives Zoom Conference……...93

Perspectives Alumni Lightning Talks……...94

Book Reviews

Alice Baumgartner. *South to Freedom: Runaway Slaves to Mexico and the Road to the Civil War*
Matthew Dominguez……..95

Jasmine Brown. *Twice as Hard: The Stories of Black Women Who Fought to Become Physicians, From the Civil War to the 21st Century*
Dailene Burgara…….97

Felipe Fernández-Armesto. *Straits: Beyond the Myth of Magellan*
Robert Coronado, Jr.…….99

Rebecca Hall. *Wake: The Hidden History of Women-Led Slave Revolts Illustrated By Hugo Martínez*
David Martinez…….101

Paul Morland. *The Human Tide: How Population Shaped the Modern World*
Kieran Black…….103

George J. Sánchez. *Boyle Heights: How a Los Angeles Neighborhood Became the Future of American Democracy*
Joel Raygoza-Flores…….105

Shaun Walker. *The Long Hangover: Putin's New Russia and the Ghosts of the Past*
Daniel Palodichuk……107

Film/TV Reviews

Nikole Hannah-Jones. *The 1619 Project*
Monay D. Brown……..110

Pamela Yates. *Granito: How to Nail a Dictator*
Marina Marquez Saban……...112

Phi Alpha Theta……..115

Awards…….116

Sponsors……...117