NSSE
national survey of
student engagement

NSSE 2020 Topical Module Report
Inclusiveness & Engagement with Diversity

California State University, Los Angeles

IPEDS: 110592

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NSSE 2020 Inclusiveness & Engagement with Diversity

Administration Summary

California State University, Los Angeles

About This Topical Module

This module examines environments, processes, and activities that reflect the engagement and validation of cultural diversity and promote greater understanding of societal differences. Questions explore students' exposure to inclusive teaching practices and intercultural learning; perceptions of institutional values and commitment regarding diversity; and participation in diversity-related programming and coursework. Complementary FSSE set available.

Comparison Group

This section summarizes how this module's comparison group was identified, including selection criteria and whether the default option was taken. This is followed by the resulting list of institutions represented in the 'California State' column of this report.

Group label	California State
Date submitted	6/5/20
How was this comparison group constructed?	Your institution customized this comparison group by selecting institutions from all module participants.
Group description	No description provided

California State (N=6)

California State University-Channel Islands (Camarillo, CA)
California State University-Stanislaus (Turlock, CA)
California State University, Chico (Chico, CA)
California State University, Fullerton (Fullerton, CA)
California State University, Monterey Bay (Seaside, CA)
California State University, Sacramento (Sacramento, CA)

NSSE 2020 Inclusiveness & Engagement with Diversity

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

California State University, Los Angeles

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Values[c]	Response options	Frequency Distributions[a] Cal State LA Count	Cal State LA %	California State Count	California State %	Statistical Comparisons[b] Cal State LA Mean	California State Mean	Effect size[d]
1. During the current school year, how much has your *coursework* emphasized the following?										
a. Developing the skills necessary to work effectively with people from various backgrounds	ICD01a	1	Very little	51	7	271	10			
		2	Some	213	27	1,072	32			
		3	Quite a bit	311	41	1,419	39	2.8	2.7 *** △	.17
		4	Very much	183	24	687	19			
			Total	758	100	3,449	100			
b. Recognizing your own cultural norms and biases	ICD01b	1	Very little	59	8	305	10			
		2	Some	197	26	974	29			
		3	Quite a bit	316	42	1,427	40	2.8	2.7 ** △	.12
		4	Very much	186	24	744	21			
			Total	758	100	3,450	100			
c. Sharing your own perspectives and experiences	ICD01c	1	Very little	35	5	142	5			
		2	Some	171	22	848	26			
		3	Quite a bit	309	42	1,524	43	3.0	2.9 ** △	.12
		4	Very much	241	31	933	25			
			Total	756	100	3,447	100			
d. Exploring your own background through projects, assignments, or programs	ICD01d	1	Very little	77	10	419	14			
		2	Some	189	25	1,007	30			
		3	Quite a bit	302	41	1,314	36	2.8	2.6 *** △	.18
		4	Very much	188	24	709	19			
			Total	756	100	3,449	100			
e. Learning about other cultures	ICD01e	1	Very little	61	8	310	9			
		2	Some	207	27	1,033	32			
		3	Quite a bit	260	35	1,305	36	2.9	2.7 *** △	.14
		4	Very much	226	29	804	23			
			Total	754	100	3,452	100			
f. Discussing issues of equity or privilege	ICD01f	1	Very little	71	10	439	14			
		2	Some	181	24	1,014	31			
		3	Quite a bit	272	37	1,240	34	2.9	2.6 *** △	.23
		4	Very much	231	30	759	22			
			Total	755	100	3,452	100			
g. Respecting the expression of diverse ideas	ICD01g	1	Very little	38	5	189	6			
		2	Some	163	22	799	23			
		3	Quite a bit	286	38	1,470	42	3.0	2.9 ** △	.12
		4	Very much	272	36	1,000	28			
			Total	759	100	3,458	100			
2. How much does your institution emphasize the following?										
a. Demonstrating a commitment to diversity	ICD02a	1	Very little	35	5	122	4			
		2	Some	161	21	753	23			
		3	Quite a bit	308	40	1,458	41	3.0	3.0	.01
		4	Very much	253	33	1,121	32			
			Total	757	100	3,454	100			
b. Providing students with the resources needed for success in a multicultural world	ICD02b	1	Very little	41	5	151	5			
		2	Some	177	23	824	24			
		3	Quite a bit	291	39	1,406	40	3.0	3.0	.03
		4	Very much	247	33	1,069	30			
			Total	756	100	3,450	100			

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to the endnotes page for the key to triangle symbols.

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Values[c]	Response options	Frequency Distributions[a] Cal State LA Count	Cal State LA %	California State Count	California State %	Statistical Comparisons[b] Cal State LA Mean	California State Mean	Effect size[d]
c. Creating an overall sense of community among students	ICD02c	1	Very little	41	6	159	5			
		2	Some	183	24	765	22			
		3	Quite a bit	298	39	1,460	43	**3.0**	3.0	-.02
		4	Very much	235	31	1,066	30			
			Total	757	100	3,450	100			
d. Ensuring that you are not stigmatized because of your identity (racial/ethnic, gender, religious, sexual oreintation, etc.)	ICD02d	1	Very little	41	6	152	5			
		2	Some	156	20	640	19			
		3	Quite a bit	278	37	1,407	41	**3.1**	3.1	.01
		4	Very much	283	37	1,253	35			
			Total	758	100	3,452	100			
e. Providing information about anti-discrimination and harassment policies	ICD02e	1	Very little	38	5	184	6			
		2	Some	169	22	709	21			
		3	Quite a bit	290	39	1,394	41	**3.0**	3.0	.03
		4	Very much	258	34	1,158	32			
			Total	755	100	3,445	100			
f. Taking allegations of discrimination or harassment seriously	ICD02f	1	Very little	36	5	164	5			
		2	Some	151	20	628	18			
		3	Quite a bit	279	37	1,299	40	**3.1**	3.1	.01
		4	Very much	288	38	1,354	37			
			Total	754	100	3,445	100			
g. Helping students develop the skills to confront discrimination and harassment	ICD02g	1	Very little	61	8	276	9			
		2	Some	187	25	886	25			
		3	Quite a bit	253	34	1,282	38	**2.9**	2.8 * △	.10
		4	Very much	255	34	1,000	28			
			Total	756	100	3,444	100			
3. How much does your institution provide a supportive environment for the following forms of diversity?										
a. Racial/ethnic identity	ICD03a	1	Very little	24	4	82	2			
		2	Some	136	18	595	18			
		3	Quite a bit	278	37	1,348	41	**3.2**	3.2	.00
		4	Very much	319	42	1,422	39			
			Total	757	100	3,447	100			
b. Gender identity	ICD03b	1	Very little	24	4	81	2			
		2	Some	147	19	578	17			
		3	Quite a bit	271	36	1,357	41	**3.1**	3.2	-.05
		4	Very much	313	41	1,436	40			
			Total	755	100	3,452	100			
c. Economic background	ICD03c	1	Very little	33	5	170	5			
		2	Some	153	20	778	23			
		3	Quite a bit	271	36	1,302	39	**3.1**	3.0 * △	.10
		4	Very much	299	39	1,196	34			
			Total	756	100	3,446	100			
d. Political affiliation	ICD03d	1	Very little	54	7	319	9			
		2	Some	227	30	1,064	31			
		3	Quite a bit	265	35	1,169	35	**2.8**	2.8	.08
		4	Very much	209	27	893	25			
			Total	755	100	3,445	100			

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to the endnotes page for the key to triangle symbols.

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Values[c]	Response options	Frequency Distributions[a] Cal State LA Count	Cal State LA %	California State Count	California State %	Statistical Comparisons[b] Cal State LA Mean	California State Mean	Effect size[d]
e. Religious affiliation	ICD03e	1	Very little	55	8	260	7			
		2	Some	224	29	992	29			
		3	Quite a bit	261	35	1,198	36	**2.8**	2.9	-.02
		4	Very much	215	28	992	28			
			Total	755	100	3,442	100			
f. Sexual orientation	ICD03f	1	Very little	40	6	123	4			
		2	Some	161	22	694	20			
		3	Quite a bit	269	35	1,294	39	**3.0**	3.1	-.05
		4	Very much	286	37	1,330	37			
			Total	756	100	3,441	100			
g. Disability status	ICD03g	1	Very little	47	6	183	6			
		2	Some	145	20	721	21			
		3	Quite a bit	263	35	1,222	36	**3.1**	3.0	.02
		4	Very much	301	39	1,325	37			
			Total	756	100	3,451	100			
4. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?										
a. Attended events, activities, or presentations that reflect an appreciation for diverse groups of people	ICD04a_20	1	Never	305	40	1,180	35			
		2	Sometimes	278	37	1,322	38			
		3	Often	123	17	658	19	**1.9**	2.0 ** ▽	-.12
		4	Very often	50	7	287	8			
			Total	756	100	3,447	100			
b. Participated in the activities of centers related to specific groups (racial-ethnic, cultural, religious, gender, LGBT, etc.)	ICD04b_20	1	Never	483	64	1,885	57			
		2	Sometimes	161	21	933	27			
		3	Often	74	10	425	11	**1.6**	1.6 ** ▽	-.11
		4	Very often	37	5	201	5			
			Total	755	100	3,444	100			
c. Participated in a diversity-related club or organization	ICD04c_20	1	Never	496	65	2,051	62			
		2	Sometimes	145	19	780	21			
		3	Often	80	11	381	10	**1.5**	1.6	-.06
		4	Very often	35	5	218	6			
			Total	756	100	3,430	100			
d. Participated in a demonstration for a diversity-related cause (rally, protest, etc.)	ICD04d_20	1	Never	541	71	2,483	74			
		2	Sometimes	117	16	568	16			
		3	Often	69	9	276	7	**1.5**	1.4	.07
		4	Very often	30	4	116	3			
			Total	757	100	3,443	100			
e. Reflected on your cultural identity	ICD04e_20	1	Never	245	33	929	30			
		2	Sometimes	268	35	1,245	36			
		3	Often	147	19	825	22	**2.1**	2.2	-.07
		4	Very often	94	12	450	12			
			Total	754	100	3,449	100			

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to the endnotes page for the key to triangle symbols.

NSSE 2020 Inclusiveness & Engagement with Diversity

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

California State University, Los Angeles

Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Values[c]	Response options	Frequency Distributions[a] Cal State LA Count	Cal State LA %	California State Count	California State %	Statistical Comparisons[b] Cal State LA Mean	California State Mean	Effect size[d]
1. During the current school year, how much has your *coursework* emphasized the following?										
a. Developing the skills necessary to work effectively with people from various backgrounds	ICD01a	1	Very little	124	7	446	8			
		2	Some	378	20	1,489	23			
		3	Quite a bit	654	36	2,368	37	**3.0**	2.9 *** △	.10
		4	Very much	689	37	1,977	31			
			Total	1,845	100	6,280	100			
b. Recognizing your own cultural norms and biases	ICD01b	1	Very little	179	11	683	12			
		2	Some	418	23	1,491	24			
		3	Quite a bit	644	35	2,228	34	**2.9**	2.8 * △	.05
		4	Very much	604	31	1,876	30			
			Total	1,845	100	6,278	100			
c. Sharing your own perspectives and experiences	ICD01c	1	Very little	111	7	429	8			
		2	Some	371	20	1,305	21			
		3	Quite a bit	710	39	2,458	39	**3.0**	2.9 * △	.07
		4	Very much	654	34	2,091	32			
			Total	1,846	100	6,283	100			
d. Exploring your own background through projects, assignments, or programs	ICD01d	1	Very little	239	13	879	16			
		2	Some	422	23	1,628	25			
		3	Quite a bit	608	33	2,076	33	**2.8**	2.7 *** △	.11
		4	Very much	578	30	1,686	26			
			Total	1,847	100	6,269	100			
e. Learning about other cultures	ICD01e	1	Very little	202	12	769	13			
		2	Some	421	23	1,566	26			
		3	Quite a bit	601	32	2,117	33	**2.9**	2.8 *** △	.10
		4	Very much	620	33	1,821	28			
			Total	1,844	100	6,273	100			
f. Discussing issues of equity or privilege	ICD01f	1	Very little	214	12	916	16			
		2	Some	388	21	1,595	25			
		3	Quite a bit	571	31	1,942	30	**2.9**	2.7 *** △	.17
		4	Very much	676	35	1,817	28			
			Total	1,849	100	6,270	100			
g. Respecting the expression of diverse ideas	ICD01g	1	Very little	131	8	504	9			
		2	Some	313	17	1,254	20			
		3	Quite a bit	655	36	2,291	36	**3.1**	3.0 *** △	.11
		4	Very much	749	39	2,241	35			
			Total	1,848	100	6,290	100			
2. How much does your institution emphasize the following?										
a. Demonstrating a commitment to diversity	ICD02a	1	Very little	98	6	307	5			
		2	Some	296	16	1,222	20			
		3	Quite a bit	654	36	2,315	36	**3.2**	3.1 ** △	.08
		4	Very much	794	43	2,429	39			
			Total	1,842	100	6,273	100			
b. Providing students with the resources needed for success in a multicultural world	ICD02b	1	Very little	134	8	375	6			
		2	Some	408	22	1,504	24			
		3	Quite a bit	663	36	2,341	37	**3.0**	3.0	.01
		4	Very much	641	34	2,054	33			
			Total	1,846	100	6,274	100			

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to the endnotes page for the key to triangle symbols.

Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Values[c]	Response options	Frequency Distributions[a] Cal State LA Count	Cal State LA %	California State Count	California State %	Statistical Comparisons[b] Cal State LA Mean	California State Mean	Effect size[d]
c. Creating an overall sense of community among students	ICD02c	1	Very little	146	8	438	7			
		2	Some	445	24	1,494	24			
		3	Quite a bit	636	35	2,361	37	2.9	2.9	.00
		4	Very much	623	33	1,982	31			
			Total	1,850	100	6,275	100			
d. Ensuring that you are not stigmatized because of your identity (racial/ethnic, gender, religious, sexual oreintation, etc.)	ICD02d	1	Very little	124	7	385	7			
		2	Some	332	18	1,264	21			
		3	Quite a bit	662	36	2,341	37	3.1	3.0 * △	.06
		4	Very much	730	39	2,283	36			
			Total	1,848	100	6,273	100			
e. Providing information about anti-discrimination and harassment policies	ICD02e	1	Very little	143	8	395	7			
		2	Some	365	20	1,338	21			
		3	Quite a bit	643	35	2,342	37	3.0	3.0	.02
		4	Very much	697	38	2,191	35			
			Total	1,848	100	6,266	100			
f. Taking allegations of discrimination or harassment seriously	ICD02f	1	Very little	124	7	391	7			
		2	Some	346	18	1,191	19			
		3	Quite a bit	634	35	2,234	36	3.1	3.1	.03
		4	Very much	739	40	2,433	38			
			Total	1,843	100	6,249	100			
g. Helping students develop the skills to confront discrimination and harassment	ICD02g	1	Very little	184	10	699	11			
		2	Some	412	22	1,645	25			
		3	Quite a bit	621	34	2,139	35	2.9	2.8 *** △	.12
		4	Very much	628	34	1,775	29			
			Total	1,845	100	6,258	100			
3. How much does your institution provide a supportive environment for the following forms of diversity?										
a. Racial/ethnic identity	ICD03a	1	Very little	89	5	264	5			
		2	Some	309	16	1,216	20			
		3	Quite a bit	658	36	2,349	37	3.2	3.1 ** △	.07
		4	Very much	782	42	2,429	38			
			Total	1,838	100	6,258	100			
b. Gender identity	ICD03b	1	Very little	97	5	236	4			
		2	Some	316	17	1,190	19			
		3	Quite a bit	664	37	2,342	38	3.1	3.1	.01
		4	Very much	764	41	2,481	39			
			Total	1,841	100	6,249	100			
c. Economic background	ICD03c	1	Very little	132	7	479	8			
		2	Some	410	22	1,570	25			
		3	Quite a bit	616	34	2,162	35	3.0	2.9 ** △	.09
		4	Very much	679	37	2,037	32			
			Total	1,837	100	6,248	100			
d. Political affiliation	ICD03d	1	Very little	232	13	831	13			
		2	Some	550	30	2,070	33			
		3	Quite a bit	545	29	1,907	31	2.7	2.6 *** △	.10
		4	Very much	511	28	1,441	23			
			Total	1,838	100	6,249	100			

*p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to the endnotes page for the key to triangle symbols.

Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Values[c]	Response options	Frequency Distributions[a] Cal State LA Count	Cal State LA %	California State Count	California State %	Statistical Comparisons[b] Cal State LA Mean	California State Mean	Effect size[d]
e. Religious affiliation	ICD03e	1	Very little	224	12	740	12			
		2	Some	510	27	1,928	30			
		3	Quite a bit	574	31	2,019	33	**2.8**	2.7 * △	.06
		4	Very much	533	29	1,561	25			
			Total	1,841	100	6,248	100			
f. Sexual orientation	ICD03f	1	Very little	130	7	335	5			
		2	Some	390	21	1,354	21			
		3	Quite a bit	619	34	2,289	37	**3.0**	3.0	-.02
		4	Very much	702	38	2,272	37			
			Total	1,841	100	6,250	100			
g. Disability status	ICD03g	1	Very little	118	7	402	7			
		2	Some	362	19	1,311	21			
		3	Quite a bit	638	35	2,199	36	**3.1**	3.0 * △	.06
		4	Very much	721	39	2,347	36			
			Total	1,839	100	6,259	100			
4. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?										
a. Attended events, activities, or presentations that reflect an appreciation for diverse groups of people	ICD04a_20	1	Never	691	38	2,358	38			
		2	Sometimes	681	37	2,322	38			
		3	Often	312	17	1,072	17	**2.0**	1.9	.01
		4	Very often	149	8	503	8			
			Total	1,833	100	6,255	100			
b. Participated in the activities of centers related to specific groups (racial-ethnic, cultural, religious, gender, LGBT, etc.)	ICD04b_20	1	Never	1,037	57	3,514	57			
		2	Sometimes	496	27	1,646	26			
		3	Often	198	11	684	10	**1.7**	1.7	-.02
		4	Very often	101	6	412	7			
			Total	1,832	100	6,256	100			
c. Participated in a diversity-related club or organization	ICD04c_20	1	Never	1,147	62	3,789	63			
		2	Sometimes	401	22	1,288	20			
		3	Often	161	9	688	10	**1.6**	1.6	-.02
		4	Very often	119	7	477	7			
			Total	1,828	100	6,242	100			
d. Participated in a demonstration for a diversity-related cause (rally, protest, etc.)	ICD04d_20	1	Never	1,276	69	4,566	73			
		2	Sometimes	344	19	1,004	16			
		3	Often	141	8	419	7	**1.5**	1.4 * △	.06
		4	Very often	73	4	256	4			
			Total	1,834	100	6,245	100			
e. Reflected on your cultural identity	ICD04e_20	1	Never	490	27	1,582	27			
		2	Sometimes	599	33	2,084	33			
		3	Often	393	21	1,478	23	**2.3**	2.3	.02
		4	Very often	352	19	1,104	17			
			Total	1,834	100	6,248	100			

NSSE 2020 Inclusiveness & Engagement with Diversity

Detailed Statistics[e]

California State University, Los Angeles

First-Year Students

Variable name	N	Mean		Standard error[f]		Standard deviation[g]		DF[h]	Sig.[i]	Effect size[d]
								Comparisons with:		
	Cal State LA	Cal State LA	California State	Cal State LA	California State	Cal State LA	California State	California State		
ICD01a	759	2.82	2.67	.032	.016	0.88	0.89	1,165	.000	.17
ICD01b	759	2.81	2.70	.032	.016	0.89	0.91	1,170	.002	.12
ICD01c	758	2.99	2.89	.031	.015	0.86	0.84	3,893	.004	.12
ICD01d	758	2.78	2.61	.034	.017	0.93	0.95	1,170	.000	.18
ICD01e	756	2.85	2.73	.034	.016	0.94	0.92	3,895	.001	.14
ICD01f	757	2.86	2.64	.035	.017	0.96	0.97	1,158	.000	.23
ICD01g	760	3.04	2.93	.032	.015	0.88	0.87	3,902	.002	.12
ICD02a	759	3.02	3.02	.031	.015	0.86	0.84	3,898	.794	.01
ICD02b	758	2.99	2.96	.032	.015	0.88	0.86	3,890	.434	.03
ICD02c	758	2.96	2.97	.032	.015	0.88	0.85	3,888	.650	-.02
ICD02d	759	3.06	3.05	.032	.015	0.89	0.86	1,123	.892	.01
ICD02e	754	3.02	2.99	.032	.016	0.87	0.87	3,875	.495	.03
ICD02f	755	3.09	3.09	.032	.016	0.87	0.87	3,881	.831	.01
ICD02g	757	2.94	2.85	.034	.017	0.95	0.93	3,881	.019	.10
ICD03a	759	3.17	3.17	.031	.014	0.84	0.79	1,107	.918	.00
ICD03b	756	3.14	3.18	.031	.014	0.85	0.79	1,090	.265	-.05
ICD03c	757	3.10	3.02	.032	.015	0.88	0.87	3,885	.013	.10
ICD03d	757	2.82	2.75	.033	.017	0.92	0.94	3,879	.054	.08
ICD03e	757	2.84	2.85	.034	.016	0.93	0.91	3,878	.699	-.02
ICD03f	758	3.04	3.09	.033	.015	0.90	0.85	3,870	.179	-.05
ICD03g	757	3.06	3.04	.033	.016	0.92	0.90	3,887	.621	.02
ICD04a_20	758	1.89	2.00	.033	.017	0.90	0.93	3,887	.003	-.12
ICD04b_20	756	1.55	1.65	.031	.016	0.86	0.88	3,880	.007	-.11
ICD04c_20	757	1.55	1.60	.031	.016	0.86	0.90	3,871	.153	-.06
ICD04d_20	759	1.46	1.40	.030	.014	0.82	0.76	1,100	.086	.07
ICD04e_20	756	2.10	2.17	.036	.018	1.00	0.99	3,884	.094	-.07

See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2020 Inclusiveness & Engagement with Diversity

Detailed Statistics[e]

California State University, Los Angeles

Seniors

Variable name	N	Mean		Standard error[f]		Standard deviation[g]		DF[h]	Sig.[i]	Effect size[d]
								Comparisons with:		
	Cal State LA	Cal State LA	California State	Cal State LA	California State	Cal State LA	California State	California State		
ICD01a	1,847	3.02	2.92	.022	.013	0.93	0.93	7,275	.000	.10
ICD01b	1,848	2.87	2.82	.023	.013	0.98	0.99	7,267	.043	.05
ICD01c	1,850	3.01	2.95	.021	.013	0.90	0.93	3,288	.012	.07
ICD01d	1,850	2.80	2.69	.024	.014	1.02	1.02	7,270	.000	.11
ICD01e	1,847	2.86	2.75	.023	.014	1.00	1.01	7,263	.000	.10
ICD01f	1,852	2.89	2.71	.024	.014	1.03	1.04	3,256	.000	.17
ICD01g	1,851	3.07	2.96	.022	.013	0.93	0.95	7,287	.000	.11
ICD02a	1,845	3.15	3.08	.021	.012	0.89	0.89	7,260	.004	.08
ICD02b	1,849	2.97	2.96	.022	.012	0.93	0.91	7,264	.592	.01
ICD02c	1,853	2.93	2.92	.022	.012	0.94	0.92	7,273	.881	.00
ICD02d	1,851	3.08	3.02	.021	.012	0.92	0.91	7,262	.020	.06
ICD02e	1,852	3.03	3.00	.022	.012	0.94	0.91	3,134	.383	.02
ICD02f	1,846	3.08	3.05	.021	.013	0.92	0.92	7,235	.244	.03
ICD02g	1,848	2.92	2.80	.023	.013	0.97	0.98	3,215	.000	.12
ICD03a	1,841	3.16	3.09	.020	.012	0.87	0.87	7,231	.006	.07
ICD03b	1,844	3.14	3.13	.021	.012	0.88	0.85	7,228	.638	.01
ICD03c	1,839	3.00	2.92	.022	.013	0.94	0.93	7,225	.001	.09
ICD03d	1,841	2.72	2.63	.023	.013	1.01	0.98	7,225	.000	.10
ICD03e	1,843	2.77	2.71	.023	.013	1.00	0.97	7,225	.029	.06
ICD03f	1,843	3.03	3.05	.022	.012	0.94	0.89	3,055	.517	-.02
ICD03g	1,842	3.07	3.01	.021	.012	0.92	0.92	7,228	.026	.06
ICD04a_20	1,836	1.95	1.94	.022	.013	0.93	0.92	7,230	.721	.01
ICD04b_20	1,834	1.65	1.67	.021	.012	0.88	0.91	7,222	.543	-.02
ICD04c_20	1,831	1.60	1.62	.021	.013	0.91	0.94	3,255	.380	-.02
ICD04d_20	1,837	1.47	1.42	.019	.011	0.80	0.79	3,134	.022	.06
ICD04e_20	1,837	2.32	2.29	.025	.014	1.07	1.04	7,224	.407	.02

See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

Endnotes

a. Column percentages are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. Counts are unweighted; column percentages cannot be replicated from counts.

b. All statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent *t* -tests. Items with categorical response sets are left blank.

c. These are the values used to calculate means. For the majority of items, these values match the codes in the data file and codebook.

d. Effect size for independent *t*- tests uses Cohen's *d* ; *z*- tests use Cohen's *h* .

e. Statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Categorical items are not listed.

f. The 95% confidence interval for the population mean is equal to the sample mean plus or minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean.

g. A measure of the amount individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.

h. Degrees of freedom used to compute the *t* -tests. Values differ from Ns due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.

i. Statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent *t* -tests or *z* -tests. Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between your students' mean and that of the students in the comparison group is due to chance.

j. Statistical comparison uses *z*- test to compare the proportion who responded (depending on the item) "Done or in progress" or "Yes" with all who responded otherwise.

k. Mean represents the proportion who responded (depending on the item) “Done or in progress” or "Yes."

Key to symbols:

▲ **Your students' average** was significantly higher ($p < .05$) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.

△ **Your students' average** was significantly higher ($p < .05$) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.

▽ **Your students' average** was significantly lower ($p < .05$) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.

▼ **Your students' average** was significantly lower ($p < .05$) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.

Note: It is important to interpret the direction of differences relative to item wording and your institutional context.