NSSE national survey of student engagement

NSSE 2023 Topical Module Report
Inclusiveness & Engagement with Diversity

California State University, Los Angeles

This module examines environments, processes, and activities that reflect the engagement and validation of cultural diversity and promote greater understanding of societal differences. Questions explore students' exposure to inclusive teaching practices and intercultural learning; perceptions of institutional values and commitment regarding diversity; and participation in diversity-related programming and coursework.

Comparison group details are in the online Selected Comparison Groups report, linked in the Data & Reports table on the Institution Interface. A PDF copy is also saved in your report download folder.

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NSSE 2023 Inclusiveness & Engagement with Diversity

Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

California State University, Los Angeles

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Values [c]	Response options	Frequency Distributions [a]: Cal State LA Count	Cal State LA %	CSUs Count	CSUs %	Statistical Comparisons [b]: Cal State LA Mean	CSUs Mean	Effect size [d]
1. During the current school year, how much has your *coursework* emphasized the following?										
a. Developing the skills necessary to work effectively with people from various backgrounds	ICDskills	1	Very little	36	7	235	10	2.7	2.7	.08
		2	Some	158	31	837	32			
		3	Quite a bit	221	43	1,072	41			
		4	Very much	102	18	480	17			
			Total	517	100	2,624	100			
b. Recognizing your own cultural norms and biases	ICDbiases	1	Very little	39	9	277	12	2.8	2.6 ** △	.14
		2	Some	146	29	765	30			
		3	Quite a bit	206	40	1,063	39			
		4	Very much	125	22	520	18			
			Total	516	100	2,625	100			
c. Sharing your own perspectives and experiences	ICDperspective	1	Very little	21	4	154	7	2.9	2.8 * △	.12
		2	Some	131	27	711	28			
		3	Quite a bit	219	42	1,112	43			
		4	Very much	144	26	642	22			
			Total	515	100	2,619	100			
d. Exploring your own background through projects, assignments, or programs	ICDbackground	1	Very little	61	12	379	16	2.7	2.5 *** △	.16
		2	Some	144	29	851	33			
		3	Quite a bit	200	39	916	35			
		4	Very much	112	20	475	16			
			Total	517	100	2,621	100			
e. Learning about other cultures	ICDcultures	1	Very little	42	8	288	12	2.8	2.6 *** △	.17
		2	Some	148	30	825	33			
		3	Quite a bit	197	38	946	35			
		4	Very much	129	24	568	20			
			Total	516	100	2,627	100			
f. Discussing issues of equity or privilege	ICDequity	1	Very little	52	11	318	14	2.8	2.6 *** △	.25
		2	Some	108	21	786	31			
		3	Quite a bit	210	42	970	36			
		4	Very much	147	26	549	19			
			Total	517	100	2,623	100			
g. Respecting the expression of diverse ideas	ICDideas	1	Very little	29	6	174	8	3.0	2.8 *** △	.17
		2	Some	104	21	648	26			
		3	Quite a bit	218	43	1,101	42			
		4	Very much	166	30	703	25			
			Total	517	100	2,626	100			
2. How much does your institution emphasize the following?										
a. Demonstrating a commitment to diversity	ICDcommitment	1	Very little	25	5	148	7	3.0	2.8 ** △	.14
		2	Some	120	23	667	27			
		3	Quite a bit	208	40	1,082	40			
		4	Very much	165	31	728	26			
			Total	518	100	2,625	100			

See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Values [c]	Response options	Frequency Distributions [a] Cal State LA Count	Cal State LA %	CSUs Count	CSUs %	Statistical Comparisons [b] Cal State LA Mean	CSUs Mean	Effect size [d]
b. Providing students with the knowledge and skills needed for success in a multicultural world	ICDresources	1	Very little	30	6	166	7			
		2	Some	130	25	765	31			
		3	Quite a bit	219	43	1,031	39	2.9	2.8 ** △	.12
		4	Very much	138	26	659	23			
			Total	517	100	2,621	100			
c. Creating an overall sense of community among students	ICDcommunity	1	Very little	42	8	150	6			
		2	Some	134	26	678	27			
		3	Quite a bit	194	38	1,097	42	2.8	2.9	-.01
		4	Very much	146	27	693	25			
			Total	516	100	2,618	100			
d. Ensuring that you are not stigmatized because of your identity (racial/ethnic, gender, religious, sexual orientation, etc.)	ICDstigma	1	Very little	33	7	155	7			
		2	Some	112	21	599	25			
		3	Quite a bit	209	41	1,059	40	3.0	2.9	.08
		4	Very much	164	31	804	28			
			Total	518	100	2,617	100			
e. Providing information about anti-discrimination and harassment policies	ICDdiscrimination	1	Very little	39	7	162	7			
		2	Some	126	24	654	26			
		3	Quite a bit	201	40	1,045	40	2.9	2.9	.02
		4	Very much	149	28	751	27			
			Total	515	100	2,612	100			
f. Taking allegations of discrimination or harassment seriously	ICDallegations	1	Very little	27	5	181	9			
		2	Some	134	25	579	23			
		3	Quite a bit	190	38	1,022	39	3.0	2.9	.07
		4	Very much	166	32	827	30			
			Total	517	100	2,609	100			
g. Helping students develop the skills to confront discrimination and harassment	ICDconfront	1	Very little	47	9	254	11			
		2	Some	129	25	727	30			
		3	Quite a bit	182	37	981	36	2.9	2.7 ** △	.16
		4	Very much	155	29	645	23			
			Total	513	100	2,607	100			
3. How much does your institution provide a supportive environment for the following forms of diversity?										
a. Racial/ethnic identity	ICDrace	1	Very little	9	2	89	5			
		2	Some	93	18	579	25			
		3	Quite a bit	206	41	1,060	39	3.2	3.0 *** △	.26
		4	Very much	204	39	888	31			
			Total	512	100	2,616	100			
b. Gender identity	ICDgender	1	Very little	17	3	93	4			
		2	Some	101	19	538	23			
		3	Quite a bit	202	40	1,074	40	3.1	3.0 ** △	.15
		4	Very much	192	38	906	32			
			Total	512	100	2,611	100			
c. Economic background	ICDecon	1	Very little	20	4	155	7			
		2	Some	118	23	692	29			
		3	Quite a bit	208	41	1,036	39	3.0	2.8 *** △	.24
		4	Very much	168	33	724	25			
			Total	514	100	2,607	100			

See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Values [c]	Response options	Frequency Distributions [a]: Cal State LA Count	Cal State LA %	CSUs Count	CSUs %	Statistical Comparisons [b]: Cal State LA Mean	CSUs Mean	Effect size [d]
d. Political affiliation	ICDpolitics	1	Very little	61	12	314	14			
		2	Some	150	28	918	37			
		3	Quite a bit	179	35	863	32	2.7	2.5 *** △	.21
		4	Very much	123	24	512	17			
			Total	513	100	2,607	100			
e. Religious affiliation	ICDreligion	1	Very little	55	11	257	11			
		2	Some	151	29	836	33			
		3	Quite a bit	178	34	937	35	2.8	2.6 ** △	.13
		4	Very much	129	26	577	20			
			Total	513	100	2,607	100			
f. Sexual orientation	ICDsexorient	1	Very little	27	6	108	5			
		2	Some	116	22	605	26			
		3	Quite a bit	198	39	1,060	40	3.0	2.9	.07
		4	Very much	172	34	840	29			
			Total	513	100	2,613	100			
g. Disability status	ICDability	1	Very little	37	8	181	8			
		2	Some	129	25	698	29			
		3	Quite a bit	189	36	942	36	2.9	2.8	.09
		4	Very much	159	31	789	27			
			Total	514	100	2,610	100			
h. Citizenship or immigration status	ICDcitizen	1	Very little	35	7	212	10			
		2	Some	125	25	765	31			
		3	Quite a bit	196	38	924	34	2.9	2.7 *** △	.18
		4	Very much	158	30	710	25			
			Total	514	100	2,611	100			

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First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Values [c]	Response options	Frequency Distributions [a] Cal State LA Count	Cal State LA %	CSUs Count	CSUs %	Statistical Comparisons [b] Cal State LA Mean	CSUs Mean	Effect size [d]
4. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?										
a. Attended events, activities, or presentations that reflect an appreciation for diverse groups of people	ICDevents	1	Never	216	43	937	32	1.9	2.0 * ▽	-.13
		2	Sometimes	174	33	1,047	42			
		3	Often	79	16	454	19			
		4	Very often	46	8	166	7			
			Total	515	100	2,604	100			
b. Participated in the activities of centers related to specific groups (racial-ethnic, cultural, religious, gender, LGBT, etc.)	ICDcenters	1	Never	311	62	1,435	51	1.6	1.7 ** ▽	-.15
		2	Sometimes	116	22	741	31			
		3	Often	55	11	304	13			
		4	Very often	32	6	130	6			
			Total	514	100	2,610	100			
c. Participated in a diversity-related club or organization	ICDclub	1	Never	351	69	1,584	57	1.5	1.7 *** ▽	-.18
		2	Sometimes	88	17	612	25			
		3	Often	45	8	271	11			
		4	Very often	29	5	133	6			
			Total	513	100	2,600	100			
d. Participated in a demonstration for a diversity-related cause (rally, protest, etc.)	ICDprotest	1	Never	395	77	1,865	71	1.4	1.4	-.06
		2	Sometimes	57	11	470	19			
		3	Often	41	8	190	8			
		4	Very often	18	3	67	3			
			Total	511	100	2,592	100			
e. Reflected on your cultural identity	ICDreflect	1	Never	156	32	705	25	2.1	2.2	-.09
		2	Sometimes	178	34	1,011	39			
		3	Often	111	21	591	24			
		4	Very often	68	13	302	12			
			Total	513	100	2,609	100			

See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Values [c]	Response options	Frequency Distributions [a] Cal State LA Count	Cal State LA %	CSUs Count	CSUs %	Statistical Comparisons [b] Cal State LA Mean	CSUs Mean	Effect size [d]
1. During the current school year, how much has your *coursework* emphasized the following?										
a. Developing the skills necessary to work effectively with people from various backgrounds	ICDskills	1	Very little	115	7	422	8			
		2	Some	410	23	1,410	26			
		3	Quite a bit	651	37	2,232	37	3.0	2.9 ** △	.08
		4	Very much	586	33	1,791	29			
			Total	1,762	100	5,855	100			
b. Recognizing your own cultural norms and biases	ICDbiases	1	Very little	150	9	635	12			
		2	Some	399	24	1,391	25			
		3	Quite a bit	609	34	2,022	34	2.9	2.8 *** △	.12
		4	Very much	599	33	1,794	28			
			Total	1,757	100	5,842	100			
c. Sharing your own perspectives and experiences	ICDperspective	1	Very little	107	7	407	8			
		2	Some	356	21	1,250	23			
		3	Quite a bit	651	37	2,251	39	3.0	2.9 *** △	.10
		4	Very much	645	36	1,937	31			
			Total	1,759	100	5,845	100			
d. Exploring your own background through projects, assignments, or programs	ICDbackground	1	Very little	191	11	835	16			
		2	Some	415	24	1,532	28			
		3	Quite a bit	575	32	1,906	32	2.9	2.7 *** △	.19
		4	Very much	576	32	1,566	25			
			Total	1,757	100	5,839	100			
e. Learning about other cultures	ICDcultures	1	Very little	172	11	708	13			
		2	Some	419	24	1,463	26			
		3	Quite a bit	556	32	1,933	33	2.9	2.8 *** △	.13
		4	Very much	609	34	1,745	28			
			Total	1,756	100	5,849	100			
f. Discussing issues of equity or privilege	ICDequity	1	Very little	167	11	765	14			
		2	Some	386	23	1,319	23			
		3	Quite a bit	548	30	1,891	32	2.9	2.8 *** △	.13
		4	Very much	649	36	1,871	30			
			Total	1,750	100	5,846	100			
g. Respecting the expression of diverse ideas	ICDideas	1	Very little	105	7	432	8			
		2	Some	329	19	1,099	20			
		3	Quite a bit	593	34	2,175	37	3.1	3.0 *** △	.11
		4	Very much	731	41	2,142	35			
			Total	1,758	100	5,848	100			
2. How much does your institution emphasize the following?										
a. Demonstrating a commitment to diversity	ICDcommitment	1	Very little	84	5	259	5			
		2	Some	340	20	1,112	20			
		3	Quite a bit	648	36	2,288	39	3.1	3.1	.04
		4	Very much	682	39	2,177	36			
			Total	1,754	100	5,836	100			

See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Values[c]	Response options	Frequency Distributions[a] Cal State LA Count	Cal State LA %	CSUs Count	CSUs %	Statistical Comparisons[b] Cal State LA Mean	CSUs Mean	Effect size[d]
b. Providing students with the knowledge and skills needed for success in a multicultural world	ICDresources	1	Very little	106	6	364	7			
		2	Some	390	23	1,401	25			
		3	Quite a bit	629	36	2,225	38	**3.0**	2.9 *** △	.11
		4	Very much	631	36	1,844	30			
			Total	1,756	100	5,834	100			
c. Creating an overall sense of community among students	ICDcommunity	1	Very little	161	9	394	8			
		2	Some	410	24	1,430	25			
		3	Quite a bit	616	35	2,161	37	**2.9**	2.9	-.01
		4	Very much	566	32	1,852	31			
			Total	1,753	100	5,837	100			
d. Ensuring that you are not stigmatized because of your identity (racial/ethnic, gender, religious, sexual orientation, etc.)	ICDstigma	1	Very little	107	6	391	8			
		2	Some	361	21	1,187	21			
		3	Quite a bit	632	36	2,145	36	**3.0**	3.0 * △	.06
		4	Very much	652	37	2,103	35			
			Total	1,752	100	5,826	100			
e. Providing information about anti-discrimination and harassment policies	ICDdiscrimination	1	Very little	118	7	335	6			
		2	Some	360	20	1,217	21			
		3	Quite a bit	619	35	2,106	36	**3.0**	3.0	.00
		4	Very much	658	37	2,167	37			
			Total	1,755	100	5,825	100			
f. Taking allegations of discrimination or harassment seriously	ICDallegations	1	Very little	128	7	390	8			
		2	Some	358	21	1,188	20			
		3	Quite a bit	575	33	2,042	35	**3.0**	3.0	.03
		4	Very much	680	39	2,198	37			
			Total	1,741	100	5,818	100			
g. Helping students develop the skills to confront discrimination and harassment	ICDconfront	1	Very little	180	10	574	11			
		2	Some	431	25	1,537	27			
		3	Quite a bit	551	31	1,938	33	**2.9**	2.8 ** △	.07
		4	Very much	587	33	1,770	29			
			Total	1,749	100	5,819	100			
3. How much does your institution provide a supportive environment for the following forms of diversity?										
a. Racial/ethnic identity	ICDrace	1	Very little	58	4	257	6			
		2	Some	328	19	1,111	20			
		3	Quite a bit	653	37	2,213	37	**3.1**	3.1 *** △	.10
		4	Very much	710	40	2,246	37			
			Total	1,749	100	5,827	100			
b. Gender identity	ICDgender	1	Very little	60	4	256	5			
		2	Some	362	21	1,128	20			
		3	Quite a bit	641	37	2,186	37	**3.1**	3.1	.04
		4	Very much	680	39	2,250	37			
			Total	1,743	100	5,820	100			
c. Economic background	ICDecon	1	Very little	101	6	428	9			
		2	Some	423	24	1,454	26			
		3	Quite a bit	580	33	2,037	34	**3.0**	2.9 *** △	.13
		4	Very much	642	37	1,898	32			
			Total	1,746	100	5,817	100			

See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Values[c]	Response options	Frequency Distributions[a] Cal State LA Count	Cal State LA %	CSUs Count	CSUs %	Statistical Comparisons[b] Cal State LA Mean	CSUs Mean	Effect size[d]
d. Political affiliation	ICDpolitics	1	Very little	248	15	773	15			
		2	Some	546	31	1,939	34			
		3	Quite a bit	490	27	1,773	29	2.7	2.6 ** △	.08
		4	Very much	462	26	1,331	22			
			Total	1,746	100	5,816	100			
e. Religious affiliation	ICDreligion	1	Very little	244	14	687	13			
		2	Some	549	31	1,803	32			
		3	Quite a bit	479	27	1,832	31	2.7	2.7	.00
		4	Very much	473	27	1,491	24			
			Total	1,745	100	5,813	100			
f. Sexual orientation	ICDsexorient	1	Very little	99	6	315	6			
		2	Some	423	24	1,319	24			
		3	Quite a bit	596	34	2,100	36	3.0	3.0	.01
		4	Very much	628	36	2,081	35			
			Total	1,746	100	5,815	100			
g. Disability status	ICDability	1	Very little	143	8	426	8			
		2	Some	429	25	1,343	24			
		3	Quite a bit	545	31	1,991	33	2.9	2.9	.01
		4	Very much	627	36	2,057	34			
			Total	1,744	100	5,817	100			
h. Citizenship or immigration status	ICDcitizen	1	Very little	124	7	483	9			
		2	Some	441	26	1,495	26			
		3	Quite a bit	534	30	1,997	34	3.0	2.9 *** △	.11
		4	Very much	644	37	1,840	31			
			Total	1,743	100	5,815	100			

See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Values [c]	Response options	Frequency Distributions [a] Cal State LA Count	Cal State LA %	CSUs Count	CSUs %	Statistical Comparisons [b] Cal State LA Mean	CSUs Mean	Effect size [d]
4. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?										
a. Attended events, activities, or presentations that reflect an appreciation for diverse groups of people	ICDevents	1	Never	693	40	2,242	37			
		2	Sometimes	642	37	2,136	37			
		3	Often	259	15	931	16	**1.9**	2.0	-.04
		4	Very often	156	9	512	9			
			Total	1,750	100	5,821	100			
b. Participated in the activities of centers related to specific groups (racial-ethnic, cultural, religious, gender, LGBT, etc.)	ICDcenters	1	Never	1,003	57	3,225	55			
		2	Sometimes	452	26	1,548	27			
		3	Often	176	10	646	11	**1.7**	1.7	-.04
		4	Very often	117	7	383	7			
			Total	1,748	100	5,802	100			
c. Participated in a diversity-related club or organization	ICDclub	1	Never	1,138	65	3,572	61			
		2	Sometimes	348	20	1,198	21			
		3	Often	146	9	600	10	**1.6**	1.7 *** ▽	-.09
		4	Very often	114	6	442	8			
			Total	1,746	100	5,812	100			
d. Participated in a demonstration for a diversity-related cause (rally, protest, etc.)	ICDprotest	1	Never	1,225	70	3,995	68			
		2	Sometimes	302	17	1,067	19			
		3	Often	130	8	449	8	**1.5**	1.5	-.02
		4	Very often	86	5	288	5			
			Total	1,743	100	5,799	100			
e. Reflected on your cultural identity	ICDreflect	1	Never	439	26	1,354	24			
		2	Sometimes	556	32	1,937	34			
		3	Often	422	24	1,467	25	**2.4**	2.4	-.02
		4	Very often	335	18	1,058	18			
			Total	1,752	100	5,816	100			

See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

NSSE 2023 Inclusiveness & Engagement with Diversity

Detailed Statistics[e]

California State University, Los Angeles

First-Year Students

Variable name	N	Mean		Standard error[f]		Standard deviation[g]		DF[h]	Sig.[i]	Effect size[d]
								Comparisons with:		
	Cal State LA	Cal State LA	CSUs	Cal State LA	CSUs	Cal State LA	CSUs	CSUs		
ICDskills	520	2.72	2.66	.037	.018	0.85	0.87	2,901	.109	.08
ICDbiases	519	2.77	2.64	.039	.019	0.89	0.92	2,905	.003	.14
ICDperspective	517	2.91	2.81	.037	.018	0.83	0.86	2,895	.016	.12
ICDbackground	520	2.67	2.52	.041	.019	0.93	0.95	2,898	.001	.16
ICDcultures	519	2.78	2.62	.040	.019	0.91	0.93	775	.000	.17
ICDequity	520	2.83	2.60	.041	.019	0.94	0.94	763	.000	.25
ICDideas	520	2.98	2.83	.038	.018	0.86	0.89	778	.000	.17
ICDcommitment	521	2.97	2.85	.038	.018	0.87	0.88	2,906	.005	.14
ICDresources	520	2.88	2.77	.038	.018	0.86	0.88	774	.010	.12
ICDcommunity	519	2.84	2.85	.040	.018	0.92	0.86	727	.792	-.01
ICDstigma	521	2.96	2.88	.039	.018	0.89	0.90	2,898	.087	.08
ICDdiscrimination	518	2.89	2.87	.039	.018	0.90	0.89	2,894	.713	.02
ICDallegations	520	2.96	2.89	.039	.019	0.88	0.93	2,888	.133	.07
ICDconfront	516	2.86	2.71	.041	.019	0.94	0.94	2,885	.001	.16
ICDrace	516	3.18	2.96	.034	.018	0.78	0.87	2,893	.000	.26
ICDgender	516	3.12	3.00	.036	.018	0.83	0.85	2,887	.002	.15
ICDecon	518	3.02	2.81	.037	.018	0.84	0.89	789	.000	.24
ICDpolitics	517	2.72	2.52	.043	.019	0.97	0.94	2,888	.000	.21
ICDreligion	517	2.75	2.63	.042	.019	0.96	0.92	2,887	.007	.13
ICDsexorient	516	3.00	2.94	.039	.018	0.89	0.86	2,893	.125	.07
ICDability	518	2.91	2.83	.041	.019	0.92	0.92	2,891	.072	.09
ICDcitizen	518	2.91	2.74	.040	.019	0.91	0.94	776	.000	.18
ICDevents	519	1.89	2.01	.042	.018	0.95	0.90	730	.011	-.13
ICDcenters	517	1.60	1.74	.039	.018	0.89	0.90	2,892	.002	-.15
ICDclub	516	1.50	1.66	.038	.019	0.86	0.90	784	.000	-.18
ICDprotest	516	1.38	1.43	.034	.016	0.78	0.76	2,871	.184	-.06
ICDreflect	516	2.14	2.22	.045	.020	1.01	0.96	2,891	.080	-.09

NSSE 2023 Inclusiveness & Engagement with Diversity

Detailed Statistics[e]

California State University, Los Angeles

Seniors

Variable name	N	Mean		Standard error[f]		Standard deviation[g]		DF[h]	Sig.[i]	Effect size[d]
								Comparisons with:		
	Cal State LA	Cal State LA	CSUs	Cal State LA	CSUs	Cal State LA	CSUs	CSUs		
ICDskills	1,773	2.96	2.88	.022	.012	0.91	0.92	2,859	.002	.08
ICDbiases	1,768	2.91	2.79	.023	.012	0.96	0.99	2,901	.000	.12
ICDperspective	1,771	3.02	2.92	.022	.012	0.91	0.92	8,108	.000	.10
ICDbackground	1,767	2.85	2.66	.024	.013	1.00	1.02	2,868	.000	.19
ICDcultures	1,766	2.89	2.76	.024	.013	0.99	1.01	2,855	.000	.13
ICDequity	1,762	2.92	2.78	.024	.013	1.00	1.03	2,882	.000	.13
ICDideas	1,770	3.09	2.98	.022	.012	0.93	0.93	8,108	.000	.11
ICDcommitment	1,765	3.08	3.05	.021	.011	0.88	0.88	8,089	.181	.04
ICDresources	1,767	3.01	2.91	.022	.011	0.91	0.91	8,084	.000	.11
ICDcommunity	1,764	2.90	2.90	.023	.012	0.96	0.92	2,736	.739	-.01
ICDstigma	1,763	3.03	2.97	.022	.012	0.92	0.94	8,076	.017	.06
ICDdiscrimination	1,767	3.03	3.03	.022	.011	0.93	0.91	8,080	.926	.00
ICDallegations	1,754	3.04	3.01	.023	.012	0.94	0.94	8,061	.340	.03
ICDconfront	1,761	2.88	2.80	.024	.012	0.99	0.98	8,060	.007	.07
ICDrace	1,760	3.14	3.06	.020	.011	0.84	0.89	8,071	.000	.10
ICDgender	1,755	3.10	3.07	.020	.011	0.86	0.89	8,062	.100	.04
ICDecon	1,758	3.01	2.89	.022	.012	0.92	0.95	2,886	.000	.13
ICDpolitics	1,757	2.65	2.58	.024	.012	1.02	0.99	2,735	.006	.08
ICDreligion	1,756	2.67	2.67	.025	.012	1.03	0.98	2,717	.914	.00
ICDsexorient	1,757	3.00	2.99	.022	.011	0.92	0.91	8,055	.829	.01
ICDability	1,755	2.95	2.94	.023	.012	0.97	0.96	8,055	.629	.01
ICDcitizen	1,752	2.97	2.86	.023	.012	0.95	0.96	8,044	.000	.11
ICDevents	1,762	1.93	1.97	.023	.012	0.95	0.95	8,070	.102	-.04
ICDcenters	1,759	1.66	1.70	.022	.012	0.91	0.91	8,040	.122	-.04
ICDclub	1,758	1.57	1.65	.022	.012	0.90	0.95	2,944	.001	-.09
ICDprotest	1,756	1.48	1.49	.020	.011	0.84	0.84	8,032	.459	-.02
ICDreflect	1,763	2.35	2.37	.025	.013	1.05	1.03	8,056	.541	-.02

See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

Endnotes

a. Column percentages are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. Counts are unweighted; column percentages cannot be replicated from counts. Comparison group details are in the Selected Comparison Groups report, linked in the Data & Reports table on the Institution Interface.

b. All statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t-tests. Items with categorical response sets are left blank.

c. These are the values used to calculate means. For the majority of items, these values match the codes in the data file and codebook.

d. Effect size for independent t-tests uses Cohen's d; z-tests use Cohen's h.

e. Statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Categorical items are not listed.

f. The 95% confidence interval for the population mean is equal to the sample mean plus or minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean.

g. A measure of the amount individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.

h. Degrees of freedom used to compute the t-tests. Values differ from Ns due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.

i. Statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t-tests or z-tests. Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between your students' mean and that of the students in the comparison group is due to chance.

j. Statistical comparison uses z-test to compare the proportion who responded (depending on the item) "Done or in progress" or "Yes" with all who responded otherwise.

k. Mean represents the proportion who responded (depending on the item) “Done or in progress” or "Yes."

Key to symbols:

▲ **Your students' average** was significantly higher ($p < .05$) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.

△ **Your students' average** was significantly higher ($p < .05$) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.

▽ **Your students' average** was significantly lower ($p < .05$) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.

▼ **Your students' average** was significantly lower ($p < .05$) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.

Note: It is important to interpret the direction of differences relative to item wording and your institutional context. You may not see all of these symbols in your report.